

KNOXVILLE/KNOX COUNTY METROPOLITAN PLANNING COMMISSION PLAN AMENDMENT/REZONING REPORT

► FILE #: 9-A-09-RZ AGENDA ITEM #: 31

9-A-09-SP AGENDA DATE: 3/13/2014

POSTPONEMENT(S): 9/10/09-5/13/10, 11/14/13

► APPLICANT: JAMES L. MCCLAIN

OWNER(S): James L. McClain

TAX ID NUMBER: 104 168

JURISDICTION: Commission District 6

STREET ADDRESS: 2214 Lovell Rd

LOCATION: Southeast side Lovell Rd., northeast side Hickey Rd.

► TRACT INFORMATION: 19.44 acres.

SECTOR PLAN: Northwest County

GROWTH POLICY PLAN: Planned Growth Area

ACCESSIBILITY: Current access is via Lovell Rd., a minor arterial street with 20' of pavement

width within 50-80' of right of way. Access could also be gained from Hickey

Rd., a local street with 19' of pavement width within 50' of right of way.

UTILITIES: Water Source: West Knox Utility District

Sewer Source: West Knox Utility District

WATERSHED: Beaver Creek

PRESENT PLAN LDR (Low Density Residential) & STPA (Stream Protection Area) / A

DESIGNATION/ZONING: (Agricultural)

► PROPOSED PLAN C (Commercial) & STPA (Stream Protection Area) / CB (Business and

DESIGNATION/ZONING: Manufacturing)

EXISTING LAND USE: Wholesale/retail nursery, irrigation and landscaping supplies

PROPOSED USE: Wholesale/retail nursery, irrigation and landscaping supplies

EXTENSION OF PLAN No

DESIGNATION/ZONING:

HISTORY OF ZONING

REQUESTS:

None noted

SURROUNDING LAND USE,

PLAN DESIGNATION,

North: Lovell Rd. - Residential subdivision / LDR / A (Agricultural), RA

(Low Density Residential) and PR (Planned Residential) @ 1-4

du/ac

ZONING South: Condominiums / LDR / PR (Planned Residential) @ 1-5 du/ac

East: House and vacant land / LDR / PR (Planned Residential) @ 1-5

du/ac

West: Hickey Rd. - Houses / LDR / RA (Low Density Residential) and A

(Agricultural)

NEIGHBORHOOD CONTEXT: This area is developed primarily with residential uses under A, PR and RA

zoning. The exception is the subject property, which is developed with a

STAFF RECOMMENDATION:

▶ DENY C (Commercial) sector plan designation.

The Knoxville-Knox County General Plan 2033 policies do not warrant the redesignation of this site for commercial uses. The site is completely surrounded by residential uses, and placing a commercial designation on the 19.44 acre site would be incompatible with surrounding land uses and would constitute a spot sector plan amendment.

DENY CB (Business & Manufacturing) zoning.

CB zoning at this location would be an incompatible spot zoning.

COMMENTS:

It is staff's understanding that this use was originally acceptable under A zoning as a nursery which grew products on-site, but has since grown into a larger, more commercial business. After receiving a complaint and upon a site visit, the Knox County Code Administration Department has deemed the current operation non-conforming with the current A zoning, and advised that it must be rezoned commercial in order to come into compliance. According to the applicant, the current operations have taken place on the site since about 1996. The nursery was established originally sometime in the 1980's. On October 28, 2009, the Knox County Board of Zoning Appeals denied an appeal by the applicant of the Code Administration Department's interpretation that this is a commercial use, requiring commercial zoning. The Knox County Zoning Ordinance does not define agriculture. The applicant argued that the State of Tennessee definition of agriculture could apply to this development. The vote by BZA was 4-4. Five votes would be needed to uphold the appeal, which could have allowed this use to continue in conformance with the current Agricultural zoning.

SECTOR PLAN REQUIREMENTS FROM GENERAL PLAN (May meet any one of these):

CHANGES OF CONDITIONS WARRANTING AMENDMENT OF THE LAND USE PLAN:

INTRODUCTION OF SIGNIFICANT NEW ROADS OR UTILITIES THAT WERE NOT ANTICIPATED IN THE PLAN AND MAKE DEVELOPMENT MORE FEASIBLE:

No road improvements have been made recently in the area. The current use of this property has been in place since about 1996 under the same road conditions. Utilities are available in the area.

AN OBVIOUS OR SIGNIFICANT ERROR OR OMISSION IN THE PLAN:

The plan appropriately calls for LDR development at this location.

CHANGES IN GOVERNMENT POLICY, SUCH AS A DECISION TO CONCENTRATE DEVELOPMENT IN CERTAIN AREAS:

No changes have occurred that warrant this sector plan change.

TRENDS IN DEVELOPMENT, POPULATION OR TRAFFIC THAT WARRANT RECONSIDERATION OF THE ORIGINAL PLAN PROPOSAL:

Although the current use has been in place for many years under Agricultural zoning, there have not been significant changes that have taken place to justify amendment of the sector plan to commercial or rezoning to CB.

REZONING REQUIREMENTS FROM ZONING ORDINANCES (must meet all of these):

THE PROPOSED AMENDMENT SHALL BE NECESSARY BECAUSE OF SUBSTANTIALLY CHANGED OR CHANGING CONDITIONS IN THE AREA AND DISTRICTS AFFECTED, OR IN THE CITY/COUNTY GENERALLY:

- 1. No significant changes have occurred in the area that warrant the requested change in zoning.
- 2. The surrounding area is developed with primarily low density residential uses, under A, PR and RA zoning. CB zoning would not be compatible with those uses.
- 3. Staff recognizes that the property is already used for the proposed wholesale/retail nursery, with sales of irrigation and landscaping supplies. However, this use does not conform with the current A zoning, and establishment of CB zoning would open up the property to a wide range of incompatible uses. An aerial photo

of the site is attached to provide an idea of how it is currently developed.

4. It is staff's understanding that Lovell Rd., where the site is accessed from, is scheduled to be improved to four lanes at some point in the future. However, this site is still surrounded by residential uses, and the intersecting Hickey Rd. is only classified as a local street, making the location less appropriate for a small commercial node.

THE PROPOSED AMENDMENT SHALL BE CONSISTENT WITH THE INTENT AND PURPOSE OF THE APPLICABLE ZONING ORDINANCE:

- 1. The requested CB zoning provides for a wide range of business and manufacturing uses. The nature of such businesses is to attract large volumes of automobile and truck traffic and have adverse effects on surrounding properties. Hence, they are not properly associated with, nor compatible with residential or institutional uses, or with other uses that require an environment free of noise, odors and congestion.
- 2. Based on the above description and intent of CB zoning, this property is not appropriate to be rezoned to CB.

THE PROPOSED AMENDMENT SHALL NOT ADVERSELY AFFECT ANY OTHER PART OF THE COUNTY, NOR SHALL ANY DIRECT OR INDIRECT ADVERSE EFFECTS RESULT FROM SUCH AMENDMENT:

- 1. Public water and sewer utilities are available to serve the site.
- 2. Establishment of CB zoning at this location would adversely impact surrounding residential properties.
- 3. If CB were approved for this site, it would bring the current use into conformance with zoning. However, it would open up the property to a number of additional uses that would have the potential of further negative impact on surrounding uses.
- 4. Upon receiving a complaint from an adjacent property owner, the Knox County Code Administration Dept. has assessed the use of this property and determined that the only way to bring the property into conformance with zoning would be to seek rezoning to commercial. Up until that point, no complaints had been received, so the business continued to operate and grow over the years since it was initially established as a nursery in the Agricultural zoning district. An aerial photo is attached to present an idea of how the property is currently being used.

THE PROPOSED AMENDMENT SHALL BE CONSISTENT WITH AND NOT IN CONFLICT WITH THE GENERAL PLAN OF KNOXVILLE AND KNOX COUNTY, INCLUDING ANY OF ITS ELEMENTS, MAJOR ROAD PLAN, LAND USE PLAN, COMMUNITY FACILITIES PLAN, AND OTHERS:

- 1. With the requested amendment to GC, CB zoning would be consistent with the Northwest County Sector Plan. However, staff is recommending that the current sector plan designation and zoning be maintained for compatibility with surrounding land uses and zoning.
- 2. The site is located within the Planned Growth Area on the Knoxville-Knox County-Farragut Growth Policy Plan map.
- 3. Approval of this request may lead to future rezoning and plan amendment requests for commercial development in the immediate area, on properties zoned residential or agricultural. The current sector plan proposes low density residential uses for all of the surrounding properties in the immediate area. The closest commercially designated area on the sector plan is about 2000 feet north along Middlebrook Pike. The closest commercial zoning (CB) is located about 750 feet north along Lovell Rd.

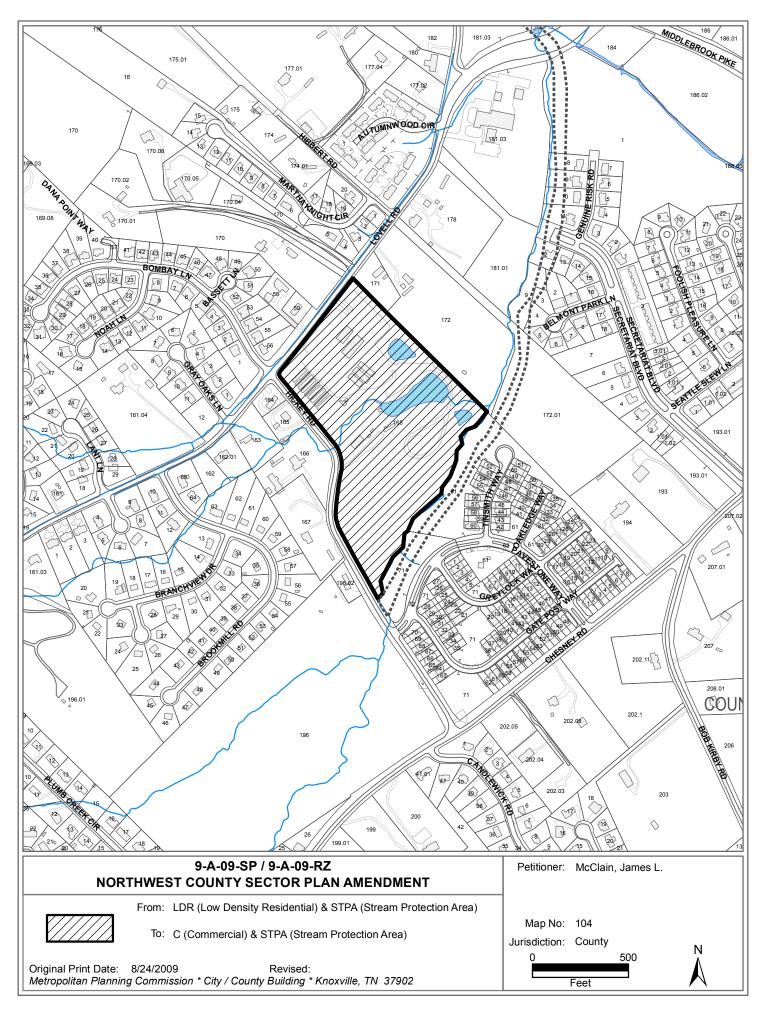
State law regarding amendments of the general plan (which include Sector Plan amendments) was changed with passage of Public Chapter 1150 by the Tennessee Legislature in 2008. New law provides for two methods to amend the plan at TCA 13-3-304:

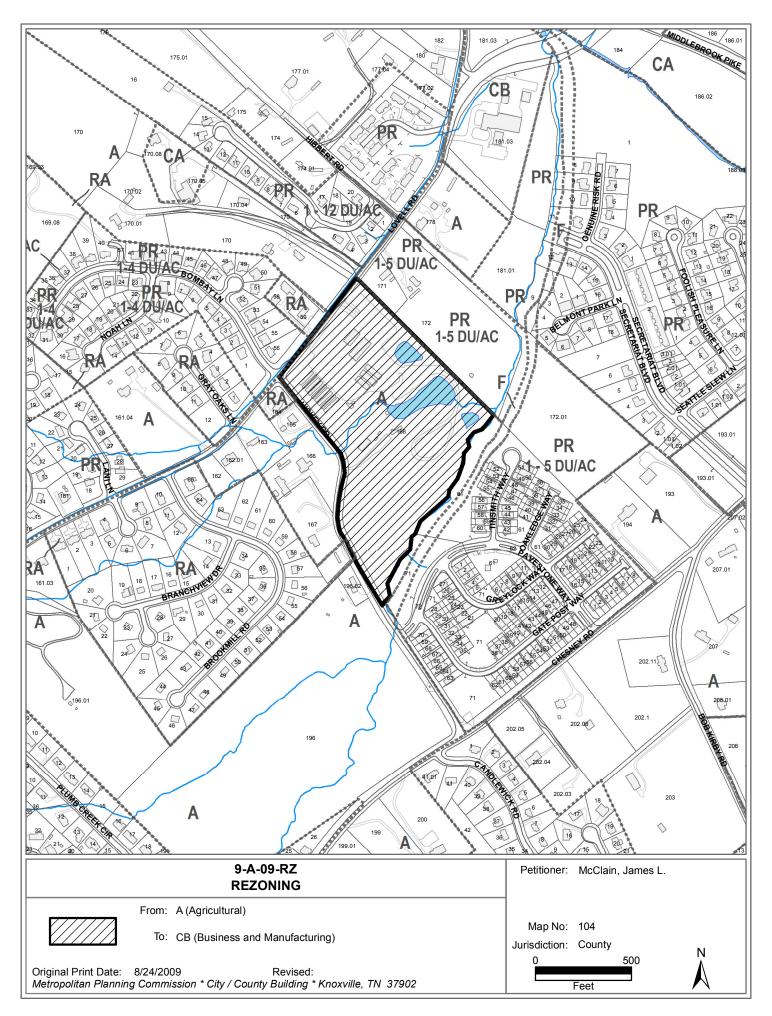
- 1. The Planning Commission may initiate an amendment by adopting a resolution and certifying the amendment to the Legislative Body. Once approved by majority vote of the Legislative Body, the amendment is operative.
- 2. The Legislative Body may also initiate an amendment and transmit the amendment to the Planning Commission. Once the Planning Commission has considered the proposed amendment and approved, not approved, or taken no action, the Legislative Body may approve the amendment by majority vote and the amendment is operative.

ESTIMATED TRAFFIC IMPACT: Not required.

ESTIMATED STUDENT YIELD: Not applicable.

If approved, this item will be forwarded to Knox County Commission for action on 4/28/2014. If denied, MPC's action is final, unless the action to deny is appealed to Knox County Commission. The date of the appeal hearing will depend on when the appeal application is filed. Appellants have 30 days to appeal an MPC decision in the County.







KGIS - 606 Main St - Suite 150 - Knoxville, TN 37902 - www.kgis.org

Printed: 8/16/2013 at 3:49 PM

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ARTHUR G. SEYMOUR, JR. ROBERT L. KAHN REGGIE E. KEATON DONALD D. HOWELL DEBRA L. FULTON MICHAEL W. EWELL JOHN M. LAWHORN JAMES E. WAGNER BEVERLY D. NELMS MARY ELIZABETH MADDOX BENJAMIN C. MULLINS RICHARD T. SCRUGHAM, JR. MATTHEW A. GROSSMAN SHARON POTTER KEVIN A. DEAN TAYLOR D. FORRESTER

FRANTZ, MCCONNELL & SEYMOUR LLP

ESTABLISHED 1902

Email: ajseymour@fmsllp.com Direct Fax: 865-541-4612 550 W. MAIN STREET

SUITE 500

P.O. Box 39

KNOXVILLE, TENNESSEE 37901

TELEPHONE: 865-546-9321 FACSIMILE: 865-637-5249 WEB SITE: WWW.FMSLLP.COM

> OF COUNSEL: FRANCIS A. CAIN IMOGENE A. KING

September 11, 2013

METROPOLITAN PLANNING COMMISSION

Suite 403, City-County Building 400 Main Avenue Knoxville, TN 37902

Re:

Agenda Item No. 28 - James McClain

Dear Metropolitan Planning Commissioners:

In support of the above-captioned rezoning application and to support a change in the Northwest County Sector Plan adopted in 2003, I would submit the following:

- 1. Changes in conditions Lovell Road is in the process of being four-laned, and will be four-laned in front of the McClain Nursery at 2214 Lovell Road within the next several years.
- 2. Obvious error or omission in plan Just to the northeast of the property is the West Knox Utility District, which has its office and shops and truck parking at the site. This property is zoned CB.
- 3. Obvious error or omission in plan Knox County and the State of Tennessee for many years have recognized this nursery as a legal commercial business.

To that end, I enclose herewith the following:

- A. Certificate of Occupancy issued by Knox County on March 23, 1998;
- B. Plant Dealer Certificate issued by the State of Tennessee in 2011;
- C. A Retail Agricultural Seed License issued by the State of Tennessee in 2010;
- D. Business License and Gross Sales Receipt issued by the Knox County Court Clerk for 2010; and
- E. Construction Permit issued by Knox County in 1997 recognizing this location as a commercial use and the type of occupancy as business.

I enclose herewith photographs of the operation.

Metropolitan Planning Commission In re: Agenda Item No. 28 – James McClain September 11, 2013 Page 2

The rezoning would simply recognize the existence of a nursery business which has been permitted by Knox County for many years and will not adversely affect any part of the County, nor the surrounding homes.

The applicant is simply asking the Planning Commission to recognize an existing business that has been permitted to operate for many years.

Also enclosed is my argument to the BZA (which I lost) regarding this being a permitted use in the Agricultural Zone.

Mr. McClain, Mr. Brewster with John Deere and I will be present at the meeting

tomorrow to discuss this.

Very truly you

Arthur G. Seymour, Jr.

FRANTZ, McCONNELL & SEYMOUR, LLP

AGSJ:lbb

Enc.

S:\WDOX\CLIENTS\5241\0000001\CORRESPO\01054174.DOC

CERTIFICATE OF OCCUPANCY

Knox County, Tennessee

Issued by the Department of Code Administration and Inspection

Permit #: 45965

Zone: 4G

Project: Mcginnis Farms Office Building

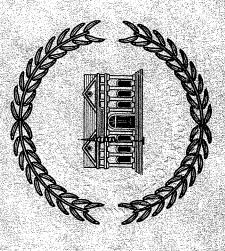
Project Address: 2214 Lovell Road

Owner: McGinnis Farms

Contractor: Owens Construction Date: March 23, 1998 This Certificate issued pursuant to the requirements of Section A103.9.1 of the Southern Building Code Certifying that at the time of issuance this structure was in compliance with the various ordinances of the County regulating building construction or use.

Roy C. Braden

Chief Building Official



PLANT DEALER CERTIFICATE



The UNDERSIGNED HEREBY CERTIFIES that the stock belonging to the individual or firm whose propagating material purchased from sources in Tennessee and other States as is received under valid Nursery Inspection Certificate of Tennessee or other State or origin, provided said stock otherwise name appears hereon, is hereby authorized to re-ship such nursery stock and other plants or plant REGULATORY SERVICES - NASHVILLE, TENNESSEE 37204 complies with the State of Tennessee rules and regulations.

Cert #:1165

This certificate expires September 30, 2011 unless sooner revoke JOHN DEERE LANDSCAPES # 196 KNOXVILLE, TN 37932 2200 LOVELL ROAD MIKE GRIFFITH

Wednesday, September 1, 2010

As Required by: TCA 43-6-101

Date Issued:

Fee Paid: \$ 200.00

Late Fee Paid: \$ 0.00

CLEVELAND, OH 44114

ATTN: KAY LICHT, REG. AFFAIRS 1385 EAST 36TH ST. JOHN DEERE LANDSCAPES

ssued to:

Document #

AG-0127-03

Must be posted in a conspicuous place

to conduct business within the Permit# 31-33519-33521 on the faithful observance of JOHN DEERE LANDSCAPES #196 2200 LOVELL RDAD KNOXVILLE, IN 37832 such. RETAIL AGRICULTURE SEED LICENSE DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE Regulations governing REGULATORY SERVICES STATE OF TENNESSEE NASHVILLE, TN. 37204 As Required by: ICA 43-10-118 2010-11 Date [ssued: 06/17/2010 The above entity is authorized State of Tennessee conditioned JOHN DEERE LANDSCAPES, INC. ATTN: KAY LICHT, EXT. 2218 CLEVELAND, OH 44114-4114 pue Rules 1385 EAST 36TH ST the Laws, Issue for



06830 Ant. Paid: 10.00

ナださいと

Post Conspicuously

FOSTER D ARNETT JR KNOX COUNTY CLERK

PO BOX 1566 300 MAIN AVE. ROOM 226 KNOXVILLE, TN 37901 LICENSE **0231962**

MINIMUM BUSINESS LICENSE AND GROSS SALES RECEIPT, NOT A BILL

196

Mailing

Location

56109 JOHN DEERE LANDSCAPES, INC. 650 STEPHENSON HWY TROY, MI 48083

JOHN DEERE LANDSCAPES, INC. 2200 LOVELL RD KNOXVILLE, TN 37932

JOHN DEERE INC

LOCAL ACCOUNT NUMBER	56109	ISSUE DATE	03/04/11
STATE ACCOUNT NUMBER	165238604	TAX PERIOD	01/01/2010 - 12/31/2010
TRANSACTION NUMBER		EXPIRATION DATE	12/31/2011
CLASS	1B		
SALES TAX NUMBER	103643265		

Dome Wolfelerge
DEPUTY CLERK SIGNATURE DRW WK29 Drawer: 100 Site: 1

-- POST AT LOCATION OF BUSINESS --IF BUSINESS CLOSES, MOVES, OR CHANGES OWNERS, NOTIFY THIS OFFICE

DETACH THIS PORTION FOR CONFIDENTIAL FILE

FOSTER D ARNETT JR, KNOX COUNTY CLERK

LICENSE

0231962

MINIMUM BUSINESS LICENSE AND GROSS SALES RECEIPT, NOT A BILL

DRW WK29 Drawer: 100 Site: 1 Work Date:

Withur Symour 919-0035

631-5249

-CONSTRUCTION PERMIT - KNOX COUNTY-PERMIT NO: 45965 APPLICATION DATE: Sep 3, 1997 INT: DEH RECORDED: Sep 18, 1997 FINALED: Feb 6, 1998 REMARK: TYPE OF OCCUPANCY: BUSINESS USE CLASSIFICATION: COMMERCIAL TYPE PERMIT: 57 DESCRIPTION: OFFICE BUILDING UNITS: CLTM: 104 GROUP: PARCEL: 168 LOT#: ZONING: 1 ZONING: AG LOTSIZE: DWELLINGS PER PARCEL: FLOODPLAIN APP'D: PROJECT NAME: MCGINNIS FARMS PROD: LOVELL RD. PADD: 2214 SUBDIVISION: CONTACT PERSON: ERNIE OWENS DAYTIME PHONE: 523-1181 OWNNAME: MCGINNIS FARMS OWNPHN: SAME: OWNRD: LOVELL RD. OADD: 2200 OWNERS CITY/STATE: KNOXVILLE, TN. ARCHITECT/ENG: HOWARD WARE ARCH LIC NO: 10481 ARCH ADDRESS: CUSTIS DR. ARCH CITY/STATE: KNOXVILLE, TN. 37920 ARCH PHONE: 573-5623 CONTNAME: OWENS CONSTRUCTION CONT LIC NO CONROD: N.FOURTH CONADD: 748
CONT CITY/STATE: KNOXVILLE, TN. 37917 CURRENT BUSINESS LIC#: CONT LIC NO: 14196 CONT PHONE: 523-1181 CONTACT PERSON: ERNIE WORKMAN'S COMP SUBMITTED: PLUMBER: PLUMB LIC NO: PLUMB PHONE: MECHANICAL: MECH LIC NO: MECH ADDRESS: MECH CITY/STATE: MECH PHONE: RECORDED SURVEY: TYPE SQUARE FT: 4000 HEIGHT: 1 TYPE CONSTRUCTION: METAL BASEMENT: NO HEATING: SANITATION: SEWER MASONRY FIREPLACE: FRONT SB: 50 LSIDE: 35 REAR: 35 DATE: CONST. STAN APPS: DATE:
PRE-APPROVED DIAMO DATE:
COMMIS: DATE:
PERMIT NO.: PRE-APPROVED PLANS: PLANS DATE: ESTIMATED COST: \$100,000.00
BLDG. FEE: \$366.25
INSPECTION FEE: REINSPECTION FEES DUE: \$30.00 1ST LETTER: Mar 23, 1998. INSPECTION FEE: 2ND LETTER: PLANS REVIEW: \$50.00 3RD LETTER: TOTAL FEES: \$416.25 DATE REINSP PAID: Apr 13, 1998 CO SENT: Mar 23, 1998 INITIALS: PC FBCO: REC'D FBCO: TYPE OF CO SENT: LETTERS NEEDED:

REMARKS:

GAS PERMIT INFORMATION SECTION

UNIT1: BTUS1: UNIT2: BTUS2:

UNIT3: BTUS3:

UNIT4: BTUS4:

2NO: 3NO: 4NO:

1NO:

CONSTRUCTION PERMIT DATE: Sep 3, 1997 DEH Department of Code Administration & Inspection Phone 215-2325, City/County Building PERMIT NO	45965 K
PROJECT NAME: MCGINNIS FARMS PERMIT TYPE: OFFICE BUILDING	
JOB ADDRESS: 2214 LOVELL RD. SUBDIVISION:	
MAP: 104 GROUP: PARCEL: 168 LOT#: ZONING: AG	
OWNER: MCGINNIS FARMS ADDRESS: 2200.LOVELL RDKNOXVILLE, TN. PHONE:	
ARCH/ENG: HOWARD WARE ADDRESS: CUSTIS DR. KNOXVILLE, TN. 37920 PHONE:573-5623	
CONTRACTOR: OWENS CONSTRUCTION ADDRESS: 748.N.FOURTH.KNOXVILLE, TN. 37917 PHONE: 5	23-1181
CONTRACTOR'S LICENSE # 14196 CONTACT: ERNIE OWENS PHONE: 523-1181	
PLUMBING: PHONE:	
MECHANICAL: ADDRESS: PHONE:	
LOT SIZE: FLOOD PLAIN: STORIES: 1 BASEMENT:NO S/F:4000 DWELLINGS ON PARCEL	:
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PLANS REVIEW FEE:	
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JE 18	
Rej Final SNB 1/21/98 (6) (5)	
ENGINEERING REVIEW DATE DATE DATE	DATE
FIRE BUREAU REVIEW DATE	
NOTES 1. It is the responsibility of the owner/contractor to telephone the Code Administration office for all required 2. The building shall not be occupied without a Certificate of Occupancy. 3. Building permit expires if construction has not begun within six months of issuance. 4. Applicable codes are: 1991 SBCC Standard Building Codes 1991 SBCC Fire Prevention Code 1991 SBCC NFPA - 101: Life Safety Code 1992 CASO 1 & 2 Family Dwelling I hereby certify that I have read and examined this application and know the same to be true and correct. All provisions of	SEWER METAL Code

I hereby certify that I have read and examined this application and know the same to be true and correct. All provisions of laws and resolutions governing this type of work will be complied with whether specified herein or not. The granting does not presume to give authority to violate or cancel the provisions of any other State or Local law regulating construction or the performance of construction.

Aug. 10. 2011	3:29AM Knox Cou	nty Records Manager	nent	No. 3056 P. 3	
SG6S in mis lands	THIS FACILITY MUST BE INSPECTED AS DIRECTED BY BOTH THE KNOX COUNTY BUILDING INSPECTION DEPARTMENT AND THE KNOX COUNTY FIRE PREVENTION BUREAU.	1000 - 401 - 100 -			SHEET: STATET
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Howard

R. Ware,

Jr.

Hnoxyille, Tennessee 37940

Architect

15 October 1997

Owens Construction Company, Inc. 748 N. 4th Avenue Knoxville, TN 37917

Re: McGinnis Farms project 2200 Lovell Road Knoxville, Tennessee

To Whom It May Concern:

The soil bearing for the wall footings is solid, undisturbed, and satisfactory. The basic building loads will be transferred the column footings which are also on solid bearing. All footings have steel reinforcing rods. The column footings are as per the plans and the wall footings have 2 #4's continuous.

If I may be of further service, please call me.

7/ 1111

Howard R. Ware In

HRWJr/rw

2 8380100

FERSNER PLBG. 7 7

01/28/98 00:18

13109. Permit # 5965

P01

FERSNER PLUMBING COMPANY
7907 BLACKS FERRY RD.
KNOXVILLE, TN 37931
(423) 938-0100

January 28, 1998

Roy Braden
Inspections Office
400 Main St.
Room 547K
Knoxville, TN 57902

Re: McGinnis Farms

Mr. Braden:

This letter is to inform you that the above slab plumbing work at McGinnis Farms has been installed and tested according to National Plumbing Code. If there are any further questions please feel free to contact partoifice.

Thank you,

K. W. Ferance, Owner



ERNIE OWENS



PHONE 523-1181

748 No Art Quenne - Knozville. To 32912

DATE:

TO:

FROM:

Lore Hyr

SUBJECT:

super + 45965

NUMBER OF PAGES TO FOLLOW:

MESSAGE:

Knox County Records Management

WYAgenda (item) # 34

P. 01



Post Office Box 9719

5029 John Holl Road

Knozville, Fennossae \$7940

Telephone 615-573-5683

23 January 1998

Owens Construction Company, Inc. 748 N. 4th Avenue Knoxville, TN 37917

Re: Building for McGinnis Farms 2200 Lovell Road Knoxville, Tennesses

To Whom It May Concern:

Fibermesh reinforcing for the concrete slab was specified on the drawings for this project. It provides better reinforcing

Because of the need for osw liner panels in the repair and storage area, the bullding shall be teclassified from Type IV to Type VI, unprotected, and unsprinklered. This also meets the requirements of Table 400, 1991 Suc.

If I may be of further service, please call me.

'HRWJr/zw

KNOX COUNTY FIRE PREVENTION BUREAU CERTIFICATE OF COMPLETION FOR FIRE PROTECTION FEATURES AND INSPECTION

To: Knox County Building Official Subject: Certificate of Completion

This Certificate of Completion is issued for Permit Number 45965, Project Name MCGINNIS FARMS located at 2214 LOVELL RD.. This certifies that the facility listed hereon has complied with the Fire Prevention Bureau Plans Review and Fire Inspection process, the Standard Fire Prevention Code, Standard Building Code, and NFPA Life Safety Code 101. This certificate of completion is only applicable to the fire protection features of the facility.

This certificate was issued on Feb 6, 1998, by CHIP WIDENER

This facility shall not be occupied until the Certificate of Occupancy is issued by the Building Official of Knox County.

Randall S. Osterman Knox County Fire Marshal

certcom.crt

ARTHUR G. SEYMOUR, JR. FRANCIS A. CAIN ROBERT L. KAHN REGGIE E. KEATON DONALD D. HOWELL DEBRA L. FULTON MICHAEL W. EWELL IMOGENE A. KING JOHN M. LAWHORN JAMES E. WAGNER BEVERLY D. NELMS MARY ELIZABETH MADDOX BENJAMIN C. MULLINS RICHARD T. SCRUGHAM, JR. MATTHEW A. GROSSMAN SHARON POTTER KEVIN A. DEAN

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October 27, 2009

Knox County Board of Zoning and Appeals c/o Mr. Grant Rosenberg 400 Main Street, Suite 345
Knoxville TN 37902

and

Robert C. McConkey, Esq. Knox County Law Department 400 Main Street Suite 612, City County Building Knoxville TN 37902

Re:

1049 4a. Request of James L. McClain for variance of the Knox County Board of Zoning Appeals to appeal the decision of Knox County Zoning Inspectors to cease work and to be allowed to operate a nursery and irrigation distribution business in AG zone. Property is located at 2214 Lovell Rod. CLT Map 104, Parcel 168. Property is zoned AG. (Commission District 06)

I. QUESTION

Do the current uses of the property leased by John Deere Landscapes, located at the Southeast side of Lovell Rd. and the northeast side of Hickey Rd., ("the property") meet the statutory definitions of "Agriculture" and "Agricultural Use"? If so, does Tenn. Code Ann. § 13-7-114 prohibit Knox County from using its zoning authority to regulate John Deere's operations?

The answer based upon Tennessee Law is clearly yes.

II. DISCUSSION

A. Factual Background:

This property is presently zoned as STPA (Stream Protection Area)/ A (Agricultural) and its sector plan is LDR (Low Density Residential). The property, leased by John Deere Landscapes, was developed as a wholesale/retail nursery that also incidentally sells irrigation and landscaping supplies. The business has expanded to include the storing and distribution of

nursery stock, grown off-site and kept on the property, for subsequent distribution or sale on a commercial basis.

The property has been used for the above-described purposes since 1996. The property continued its storage and sale of nursery stock until the present. Grant Rosenberg, with Knox County, issued a Notice of Violation based upon his opinion that the storage of nursery-stock, grown off site but kept on the property for subsequent sale and distribution on a commercial basis, exceeded the property's Agricultural Zoning under the Knox County Ordinance.

B. Legal Background:

Local governments, like Knox County, lack the inherent power to regulate or control the use of private property within their boundaries. Their power is derived solely from the State of Tennessee through specific delegations of the General Assembly. As zoning laws are in derogation of the common law and operate to deprive property owners a use of their property that would otherwise be lawful, these regulations and ordinances are to be strictly construed by the courts in favor of a property owners' right to the free use of their property. *Tennessee Mfr's Housing v. Metropolitan Gov't of Nashville*, 798 S.W.2d 254 (Tenn. Ct. App. 1990).

Pursuant to Article 5, Section 5.22.02(C) of the Knox County Zoning Ordinance "Farming, including all types of agriculture and horticulture" shall be permitted in property in the Agriculture zone. The Knox County Zoning Ordinance does not define the term "Agriculture." As the Knox County Zoning Ordinance does not define "Agriculture", we must look to the enabling statutes to determine how the legislature has defined "Agriculture" or "Agricultural Uses" and to determine to what extent, if any, a county may affect, limit or control the agricultural uses of land. The Knox County Zoning Ordinance cannot be more restrictive than the grant of authority to regulate land use authorized by the Tennessee Legislature.

Tenn. Code Ann. § 1-3-105 is the definition section of the Tennessee Code. As mandated by statute, the definitions in this part determine the definition of all terms used in the Tennessee code, and any local ordinances enacted pursuant to the Tennessee code, unless the context otherwise requires. Pursuant to Tenn. Code Ann. § 1-3-105:

(2)(A) "Agriculture" means:

- (i) The land, buildings, and machinery used in the commercial production of farm products and nursery stock;
- (ii) The activity carried on in connection with the commercial production of farm products and nursery stock; and
- (iii) Recreational and educational activities on land used for the commercial production of farm products and nursery stock;
- (B) As used in this definition of agriculture, the term "farm products" means forage and sod crops; grains and feed crops; dairy and dairy products; poultry and poultry products; livestock, including breeding and

grazing; fruits; vegetables; flowers; seeds; grasses; forestry products; fish and other aquatic animals used for food, feed, fiber or fur;

(C) As used in this definition of agriculture, the term "nursery stock" means all trees, shrubs, or other plants, or parts of such trees shrubs or other plants, grown or kept for, or capable of, propagation, distribution or sale on a commercial basis;

Id. (Emphasis Supplied).

Having defined Agriculture, the question becomes to what extent a municipality may regulate agriculture or agricultural uses with the zoning authority as it is granted by Title 13 of the Tennessee Code. This answer to this question is found in Title 13.

13-7-114. Construction – **Building Permits** – **Agricultural use of land.** – This part shall not be construed as authorizing the requirement of building permits nor providing for any regulation of the erection, construction, or reconstruction of any building or other structure on lands now devoted to agricultural uses or which may hereafter be used for agricultural purposes, except on agricultural lands adjacent or in proximity to state federal-aid highways, public airports or public parks; provided that such building or structure is incidental to the agricultural enterprise. *Nor shall this chapter be construed as limiting or affecting in any way or controlling the agricultural uses of land.*

Id. (Italics Supplied). Quite simply, as mandated by 13-7-114, if the activities on the property meet the Code's definition of agriculture, then Knox County cannot limit its agricultural activities nor redefine what constitutes "agriculture" or "agricultural uses" for land located in Knox County.

C. Application of Law to Facts:

Having already determined that, as a matter of law, Knox County is prohibited from limiting or affecting in any way or controlling the agricultural uses of land, the threshold question is do the current uses of the property meet the statutory definitions of "Agriculture" and "Agricultural Use"?

As will be set forth in more detail at the upcoming BZA meeting, the primary use of the property is the storage, maintenance, and distribution and/or sale of nursery stock. Trees (conifers and both deciduous fruit bearing and deciduous but non-fruit bearing variety), shrubs, flowers, and flower bulbs constitute the majority of business on the property accounting for approximately 39% to 42% of the annual sales on the property. As photographs of the property reveal, over 50% of the property's acreage is used in the storing and maintenance of this nursery stock. Agricultural supplies such as compost, pine straw, wheat straw, plant seed, plant fertilizer, landscaping constitute another 32% of the annual sales on the property. Irrigation equipment used in farming/landscaping operations constitutes another 24% of annual sales while the remaining 2% is miscellaneous retail of farming hand tools etc.

Knox County Codes Enforcement's rationale for determining that the property was not being used for agricultural purposes is based on the fact that the plants are not grown on site but are rather brought to the site to be stored and maintained until they can be sold. This rationale does not have any basis in Knox County's Code and contradicts the Tennessee Code's definition of nursery stock. As stated above, nursery stock includes plants "grown or kept for, or capable of, propagation, distribution or sale on a commercial basis." All of the plants on the property are being kept for, or are capable of, propagation, distribution or sale on a commercial basis. That is the basis of the business on the property. There is no requirement in Tennessee's Code that the plants be grown "on site" although the plants continue to grow while they are maintained, pruned, watered, feed and fertilized, as needed, while awaiting sale. The use of the property meets the very definition of nursery stock and agriculture and is in conformity with State Law and by necessity with the Knox County Zoning Ordinance.

CONCLUSION

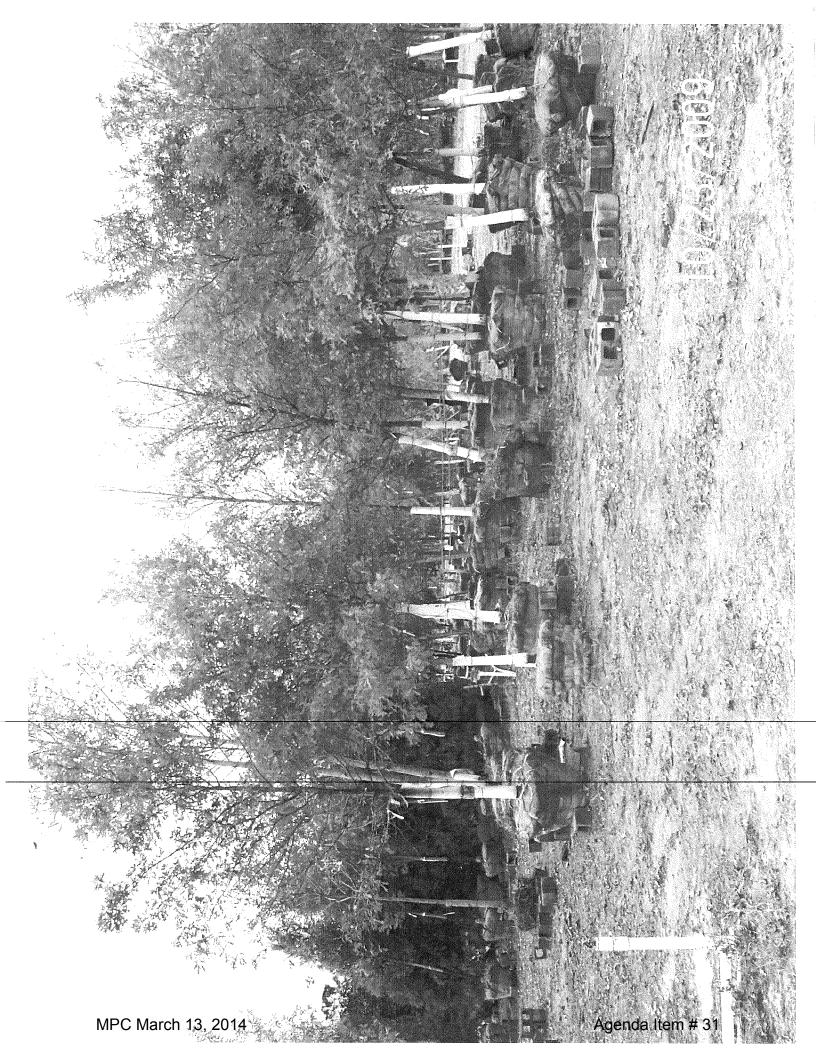
Pursuant to Tenn. Code Ann. § 1-3-105(2) subsections (A) to (C), the uses of the property meet the statutory definitions of Agriculture. In Tennessee, a county is prohibited from using its zoning authority to regulate buildings "used for agricultural purposes" as well as "the agricultural uses of land." Tenn. Code Ann. § 13-7-114. As defined by statute, the activities on the property are "agricultural uses." As such, Knox County, and the Knox County BZA, must grant the appeal and overturn the Code's Enforcements determination that the property is not being used for agricultural uses.

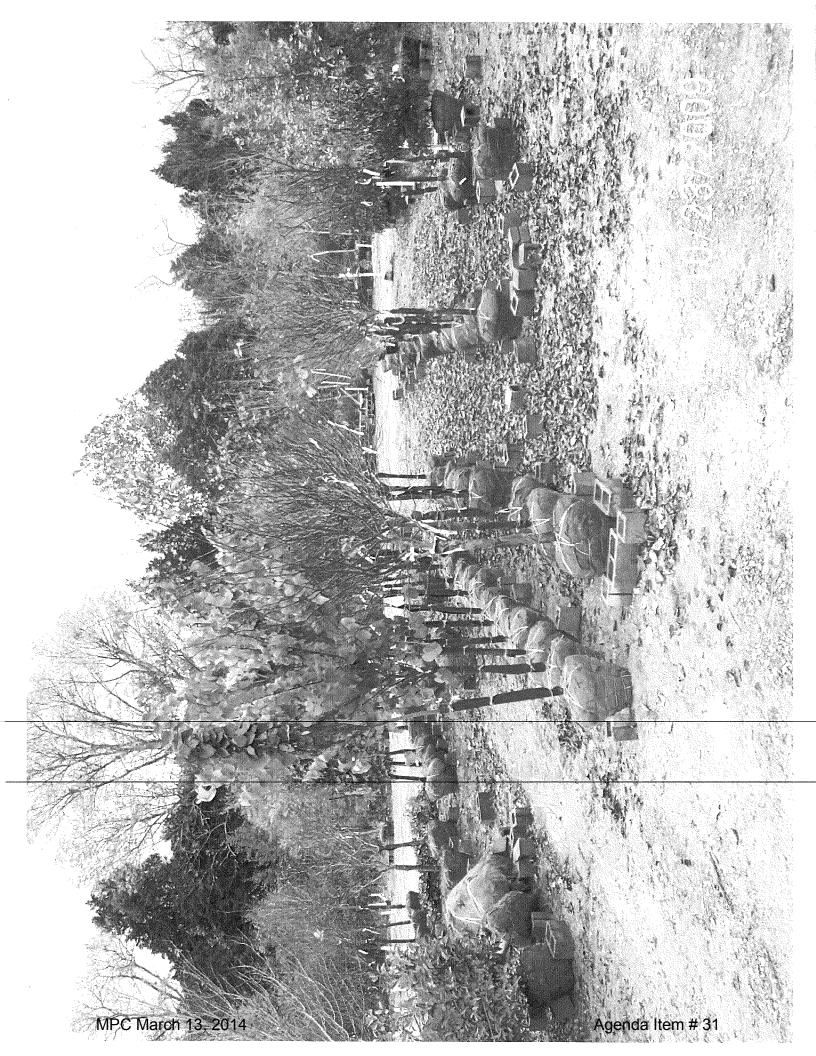
Sincerely,

Arthur G. Seymour, Jr. FRANTZ, McCONNELL & SEYMOUR, LLP

AGSJ:alh

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ARTHUR G. SEYMOUR, JR. ROBERT L. KAHN REGGIE E. KEATON DONALD D. HOWELL DEBRA L. FULTON MICHAEL W. EWELL JOHN M. LAWHORN JAMES E. WAGNER BEVERLY D. NELMS MARY ELIZABETH MADDOX BENJAMIN C. MULLINS RICHARD T. SCRUGHAM, JR. MATTHEW A. GROSSMAN SHARON POTTER KEVIN A. DEAN TAYLOR D. FORRESTER

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September 9, 2013

Via hand delivery

Mr. Michael Brusseau

Metropolitan Planning Commission
Suite 403, City/County Building
400 Main Street
Knoxville, TN 37902

Re:

Agenda Item No. 28 – James L. McClain

Dear Mike:

The John Deere Nursery which leases Mr. McClain's property and has leased it since 1996 uses the property for the storage, maintenance and distribution and/or sale of nursery stock. Trees, shrubs, flowers, and flower bulbs account for the majority of the business. Over half of the property is used in the storing and maintenance of this nursery stock. Compost, pine straw, wheat straw, plant seed, plant fertilizer and landscaping materials are also stored and sold from the property. Irrigation equipment and miscellaneous tools used in farming and landscaping operations are sold.

There is an office on the property where records are kept and sales are recorded and concluded.

If you have any further questions about this, please let me know.

17/

Very truly your

Arthur G. Seymour, Jr.

FRANTZ, McCONNELL & SEYMOUR, LLP

AGSJ:lbb

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From: Mike Brusseau
To: Betty Jo Mahan

Date: 9/8/2009 8:25:05 AM

Subject: Fwd: Re: Item #30; MPC File No. 9-A-09-SP 9-A-09-RZ James McClain (John

Deere Rezoning) 9-10-09 MPC A

>>> "Bob and Sally Fagg" <bobandsallyf@bellsouth.net> 9/4/2009 11:09 AM >>> Re: James McClain (John Deere) request from Agriculture to Manufacturing (CB)

Dear Mr. Brusseau:

As president and on behalf of the nearby Sherman Oaks subdivision, we continue to be opposed to any CB rezoning in our area which is predominately residential and agriculture. However, we find that if a conditional rezoning from agriculture to CB did occur, it could be acceptable to allow the John Deere Landscaping Supply business to continue to operate on an as is basis with no further expansion into other areas other than their nursery, fertilizer and irrigation supplies. This would be acceptable if the property in question would revert back to Agriculture at the time that their business ceases to operate at the location.

It seems that a better solution would be some sort of compromise to allow them to continue under the agriculture guise on an as is basis. Their current building and grounds were evidently approved in 1998 and no one contested their operation by the county or surrounding community. Homes were purchased by individuals in the surrounding area with full knowledge of the John Deere operation. Another individual purchased property with the same knowledge and objected by filing a codes complaint. The John Deere operation is a benign operation that has little adverse effect on the surrounding community. To drive off a tax paying business that has been operating in the area for at least twelve years without objection, would be a travesty. Their lease on the property will last until at least the year 2020, I am told. It would seem to be a lot cleaner in this case, to exception the agriculture zoning for John Deere until they cease to do business at the location. In the future, the community would be better served to correct zoning issues at their inception rather than down the road when a tangle of legal issues occur. I believe the MPC is now doing that. Let's find a way to compromise and put this issue aside.

Respectively submitted,

Bob Fagg

President-Sherman Oaks Home Owners Association