Planning

## SUBDIVISION REPORT CONCEPT/USE ON REVIEW

- FILE \#: 7-SC-20-C

AGENDA ITEM \#:
22
7-C-20-UR
AGENDA DATE: 8/13/2020

## POSTPONEMENT(S): <br> - SUBDIVISION: <br> - APPLICANT/DEVELOPER:

OWNER(S):

7/9/2020
SMITH DEVELOPMENT - GOVERNOR JOHN SEVIER HWY.
PERRY SMITH DEVELOPMENT, LLC
Doug Hodge / JSP Development

- ZONING: PR (Planned Residential)
- EXISTING LAND USE: Vacant, forrested land
- PROPOSED USE: Detached residential subdivision

TAX IDENTIFICATION:
JURISDICTION:
STREET ADDRESS:

- LOCATION:

SECTOR PLAN:
GROWTH POLICY PLAN:
WATERSHED:

- APPROXIMATE ACREAGE:

SURROUNDING LAND USE AND ZONING:

148001 \& 00101
View map on KGIS
County Commission District 9
0 W. Governor John Sevier Hwy.
South side of W. Gov. John Sevier Hwy., east of Government Farm Rd., west of Martin Mill Pk.
South County
Planned Growth Area
Knob Creek \& Stock Creek
48.67 acres

North: Gov. John Sevier Hwy, Vacant, Rural residential / A (Agricultural) South: Rural residential / A (Agricultural)
East: Rural residential / RA (Low Density Residential)
West: Rural residential / A (Agricultural)

## - NUMBER OF LOTS:

SURVEYOR/ENGINEER:
ACCESSIBILITY:

- SUBDIVISION VARIANCES REQUIRED:


## 174

Batson, Himes, Norvell \& Poe
Access is via W. Governor John Sevier Hwy., a major arterial street with 43' of pavement width within 80' - 110' of right of way.
ALTERNATIVE DESIGN STANDARDS REQUIRING PLANNING COMMISSION APPROVAL:

1) Reduction of horizontal curve radius on Road ' $A$ ' from 250 feet to 125' feet at STA 7+50.
2) Reduction of horizontal curve radius on Road ' $A$ ' from 250 feet to 175' feet at STA 19+50.
3) Reduction of horizontal curve radius on Road ' $A$ ' from 250 feet to 175' feet at STA 28+75.

ALTERNATIVE DESIGN STANDARDS APPROVED BY KNOX COUNTY ENGINEERING AND PUBLIC WORKS:

1) Intersection grades between $\mathbf{1}$ and 3 percent for all approaches to an intersection.
2) Reduction of the Governor John Sevier Highway right-of-way dedication from 56' to $50^{\prime}$.

## STAFF RECOMMENDATION:

## * APPROVE alternate design standard 1-3 based on the recommendations of the Knox County Department of Engineering and Public Works.

## APPROVE the Concept Plan subject to 8 conditions.

1) Connection to sanitary sewer and meeting any other relevant requirements of the utility provider.
2) Provision of street names which are consistent with the Uniform Street Naming and Addressing System within Knox County (County Ord. 91-1-102).
3) Meeting all applicable requirements of Knox County Engineering and Public Works.
4) Providing a stream determination to Knox County Engineering and Public Works that documents that the blue line stream shown on the USGS maps is not a stream. If it is determined to be a stream, the appropriate buffers must be provided. The location of the blue line is in the general location of Road ' $E$ ' and crosses under Governor John Sevier Highway at the northwest corner of the site.
5) Prior to certification of the final plat for the subdivision, establishing a property owners association that will be responsible for the maintenance of the common areas, recreational amenities and drainage system.
6) Providing a 200' sight distance easement along the Road ' $A$ ' frontage of Lot 89 as identified on the Concept Plan.
7) Providing documentation of an approved waiver from the Tennessee Department of Transportation (TDOT) during design plan review for the requested reduction of right-of-way dedication from 56 ' to 50 ' from the centerline of Governor John Sevier Highway. If TDOT does not approve the waiver, the right-of-way requirements of the Major Road Plan must be dedicated.
8) A final plat application based on this concept plan will not be accepted for review until certification of design plan approval has been submitted to Planning staff.

## * APPROVE the development plan for up to 174 detached residential lots subject to 4 conditions.

1) Meeting all applicable requirements of the Knox County Zoning Ordinance.
2) Providing a tree buffer with 50' of depth along the Governor John Sevier Highway frontage this is within common area, as shown on the development plan.
3) Installation of fencing to protect the trees identified as within the 50 -foot tree buffer/common area along Governor John Sevier Highway. This fencing is to be installed before grading activities begin on the site.
4) Providing a note on the final plat stating, "No trees in the 50 -foot 'tree buffer' shall be removed unless it is dead or dying, an invasive species, or must be removed for safety reasons, such as sight distance standards or the tree presents a falling hazard."

With the conditions noted, this plan meets the requirements for approval in the PR District, and the other criteria for approval of a use on review.

## COMMENTS:

## Summary

This proposal is for the construction of 174 detached houses on the 48.67 acre site on the south side of Governor John Sevier Highway, located approximately 1,400' west of W. Martin Mill Pike. The zoning on the property is PR (Planned Residential) up to 5 du/ac and the proposed density is 3.58 du/ac. There are two access points proposed to Governor John Sevier Highway and eastbound right-turn lanes as recommended by TDOT. A 50' tree buffer is provided along the Governor John Sevier Highway frontage as recommended by the Governor John Sevier Scenic Highway Corridor Study (2019). The tree buffer will be within common area and 5 ' walking trail is proposed for the portion between Road 'A' and Road 'B'. An amenity area is proposed on the west side of Road ' $B$ ' that includes the mail kiosk, gazebo, "bark park", and parking area. Lots 58-61 and 174 will have a 30 ' front setback to accommodate more off-street stacking of vehicles. These lots have frontage in the first block of Road 'A' and Road 'B' between Governor John Sevier Highway and Road ' $E$ ', which will be the road segments with the most traffic and where on-street parking will be the most disruptive and pose potential safety concerns because of the proximity to the Governor John Sevier Highway intersection.

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## Background

This property was zoned PR up to 5 du/ac in 2008 and in 2016 a retirement community was proposed for the site that included a detached residential subdivision, independent living apartments, and an assisted living facility, however, this application was tabled before eventually being withdrawn.

## Plan Recommendations

The Governor John Sevier Scenic Highway Corridor Study was adopted in 2019 and outlines three community priorities; traffic safety, scenic corridor highway overlay standards, and scenic highway business and property owners beautification projects. The recommended corridor overlay standards are the most applicable to this proposal (see Exhibit B). Most of the overlay recommendations are only applicable to non-residential uses but there is a 50 ' tree protection and replacement buffer recommended from the right-of-way of Governor John Sevier Highway. The applicant has incorporated a 50’ tree buffer entire Governor John Sevier Highway frontage that will be in common area. The only location where trees have been cleared in the tree buffer is the 150' wide TVA transmission line easement on the western portion of the frontage. Within the tree buffer, it is acceptable to remove underbrush, dead or dying trees, invasive species, and any vegetation for safety reason (such as sight distance).

## Open Space / Amenities

The proposed open space and amenities includes a "bark park", gazebo, and mail kiosk with parking area west of Road ' $B$ ' and between the TVA and natural gas pipeline easements, and a walking trail that is approximately 915 ' long in the 50 ' tree buffer between Road ' $A$ ' and Road ' $B$ '. The walking trail has a mid-block crossing on Road ' $B$ ' approximately 75 ' south of the closest travel lane of Governor John Sevier Highway. This crossing will make a connection with the amenities on the west side of Road 'B'. Knox County Engineering and Public Works prefers the mid-block crossing at the proposed location rather than moving the crosswalk to the Governor John Sevier Highway intersection to the north. The first intersection to the south at Road 'E' will have a cross slope that cannot meet ADA standards. The next intersection to the south at Road 'C' appears to have a cross slope that will meet ADA standards, however, this is a long distance to walk for a crosswalk and may encourage people to cross without a designated crosswalk if they are going to the amenity area.

## Transportation Impact Study

The "Perry Smith Development on Governor John Sevier Highway" transportation impact study (TIS) was completed by the applicant's engineer to determine if improvements are required on Governor John Sevier Hwy and the design of the two entrance approaches for the subdivision (Road ' $A$ ' and Road ' $B$ '), and provide guidance for designing the internal streets. The full conclusions and recommendations of the TIS are provided in Exhibit $A$ and the primary items addressed the study are listed below:

1. A single exiting lane at Road ' $A$ ' and Road ' $B$ ' will operate a reduced level during peak periods but is acceptable. This single exit lane design is preferred by TDOT and Knox County Engineering and Public Works. 2. An exclusive eastbound right-turn lane is now warranted at Road ' $A$ ' or Road ' $B$ '. However, TDOT has recommended that a separate right-turn lane be constructed for each road. The civil site designer proposes a 75' right-turn storage length with a 50' taper. The final design of this turn lane will be coordinated with TDOT during permitting.
2. The continuous center two-way left-turn lane should be re-striped to accommodate the turn movements at the new intersections at Road 'A' and Road 'B'. TDOT has recommended that the re-striping not happen at this time but it may be done in the future if it is determined to be necessary.
3. TDOT has recommended the entrance sign for Road ' $A$ ' and Road ' $B$ ' be design with a wider width of 30 ' to accommodate larger vehicles. The width of the entrance and exit lanes will be determined during permitting but it is anticipated that the entrance lane will be wider.
4. The internal street system should be designed for a $25-\mathrm{MPH}$ speed limit.
5. Traffic calming may be necessary on Road ' $A$ ' because of the long and straight road segments. Any traffic calming will need to be coordinated with Knox County Engineering and Public Works.

## EFFECT OF THE PROPOSAL ON THE SUBJECT PROPERTY, SURROUNDING PROPERTY AND THE COMMUNITY AS A WHOLE

1) Public utilities are available to serve this site.
2) Eastbound right-turn lanes on Governor John Sevier Highway for turn movements into the development will be installed as part of this development.
3) The lot sizes within the subdivision are much smaller than the large lot residential development that

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surrounds the development, however, the density of this development approximately 3.6 du/ac and the zoning would allow consideration of up to 5 du/ac.
4) The applicant is proposing 50' tree buffer along the Governor John Sevier Highway frontage which will screen the development from the scenic corridor.

## CONFORMITY OF THE PROPOSAL TO CRITERIA ESTABLISHED BY THE KNOX COUNTY ZONING ORDINANCE

1) With the stated conditions, the detached residential development meets the standards for development within a PR (Planned Residential) Zone and all other requirements of the Zoning Ordinance.
2) The proposed development is consistent with the general standards for uses permitted on review: The proposed development is consistent with the adopted plans and policies of the General Plan and Sector Plan. The use is in harmony with the general purpose and intent of the Zoning Ordinance. The use is compatible with the character of the neighborhood where it is proposed. The use will not significantly injure the value of adjacent property. The use will not draw significant additional traffic through residential areas because the development has direct access to Governor John Sevier Highway.

## CONFORMITY OF THE PROPOSAL TO ADOPTED PLANS

1) The South County Sector Plan designates this property for low density residential use with a maximum density of 5 du/ac. At a proposed density of 3.6 du/ac, the development is consistent with the Sector Plan. 2) The site is located within the Planned Growth Area on the Knoxville-Knox County-Farragut Growth Policy Plan map.
2) With the addition of the 50 -foot tree buffer this development plan is consistent with the adopted Governor John Sevier Scenic Highway Corridor Study (2019).

ESTIMATED TRAFFIC IMPACT: A traffic impact study was prepared by the applicant. The findings of that study were used in formulating the recommendations of this staff report.

ESTIMATED STUDENT YIELD: 58 (public school children, grades K-12)
Schools affected by this proposal: Bonny Kate Elementary, South Doyle Middle, and South Doyle High.

- Potential new school population is estimated using locally-derived data on public school student yield generated by new housing.
- Students are assigned to schools based on current attendance zones as determined by Knox County

Schools. Students may request transfers to different zones, and zone boundaries are subject to change.

- Estimates presume full build-out of the proposed development. Build-out is subject to market forces, and timing varies widely from proposal to proposal.
- Student yields from new development do not reflect a net addition of children in schools. Additions occur incrementally over the build-out period. New students may replace current population that ages through the system or moves from the attendance zone.

Knoxville-Knox County Planning Commission's approval or denial of this concept plan request is final, unless the action is appealed to Knox County Chancery Court. The date of the Knox County Chancery Court hearing will depend on when the appeal application is filed

Knoxville-Knox County Planning Commission's approval or denial of this use on review request is final, unless the action is appealed to the Knox County Board of Zoning Appeals. The date of the Knox County Board of Zoning Appeals hearing will depend on when the appeal application is filed.


# BATSON, HIMES, NORVELL \& POE 

REGISTEREDENGINEERS AND LAND SURVEYORS
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June 29, 2020

Mr. Mike Reynolds
Knoxville Knox County Planning (KКСР)

AUTOMATIC POSTPONEMENTS: 30 DAYS
File \#: $\quad 7$-SC-20-C_7-C-20-UR
Meeting Date: $\quad$ 7.9.2020
Dear Mr. Reynolds:
We request the following at the July 9, 2020 KKCP meeting:
Please postpone consideration of the following Concept/Use on Review Plan:

- Smith Development - Gov. John Sevier Highway (7-SC-20-C \& 7-C-20-UR)

Until the August 13, 2020 KKCP meeting.
Thank you for your assistance.


David Harbin PE, RLS





## CONCLUSIONS \& RECOMMENDATIONS

The following is an overview of recommendations to minimize the traffic impacts of the proposed development on the adjacent road system while attempting to achieve an acceptable level of traffic flow and safety.

## 1 West Governor John Sevier Highway (SR 168) at Road "A":

1a) From the capacity calculations, it has been shown (Table 4) that westbound left-turns from West Governor John Sevier into the development at Road "A" should operate very well during the AM and PM peak periods once the development becomes fully occupied. The level of service for exiting vehicles at Road "A" with a single lane will operate at a reduced level. For the AM and PM peak periods, northbound exiting vehicles will operate at LOS C and D, respectively. These lower levels of service are directly related to a large number of thru vehicles on West Governor John Sevier Highway (SR 168) in the peak periods that conflict with these future exiting turning movements.

1b) As part of the analysis of the intersection, the estimated queue lengths of the northbound exiting lane in the year 2025 were examined.

The previously mentioned Synchro Traffic Software includes SimTraffic. The Synchro portion of the software performs the macroscopic calculations for intersections and SimTraffic performs micro-simulation and animation of vehicular traffic. Both programs estimate 95th percentile vehicle queue lengths. The 95th percentile queue is a traditional measurement used when estimating vehicle queue distances. For this proposed intersection, the vehicle queue results were calculated from Synchro since SimTraffic is not able to accurately model intersections with continuous center two-way left-turn lanes (TWLTL) and their effects on vehicle gap acceptance. SimTraffic will only model vehicles to wait for gaps in both directions of traffic before turning (i.e. the vehicles are not allowed to cross halfway into the continuous center two-way left-turn lane (TWLTL) and wait for another gap to enter the opposite lane traffic stream). Due to this limitation, it is recommended that the Synchro $95^{\text {th }}$ percentile vehicle queue results be used in these situations since it does account for two-stage left-turns if the median is sufficient enough to momentarily store a vehicle.

Based on the software results in Synchro with the projected volumes, the 95th percentile vehicle queue distance for the northbound approach at Road " A " with a single exiting lane was calculated to be 11 feet during the AM peak and 13 feet during the PM peak.

1c) As discussed earlier in Potential Safety Issues, Evaluation of Turn Lane Thresholds, the intersection of West Governor John Sevier Highway (SR 168) at Road "A" does not warrant an exclusive eastbound right-turn lane. However, after reviewing this study, the TDOT has recommended that a separate right-turn lane be constructed at Road "A". Typically, the length of a right-turn lane would be determined by calculating the stopping sight distance based on the observed operating speed. The length recommended in A Policy on Geometric Design of Highway and Streets by AASHTO is calculated to be 480 feet for eastbound vehicles to decelerate and stop from an observed $85^{\text {th }}$ percentile speed of 55.7 mph . However, this recommended length is based on vehicles coming to a complete stop, and the right-turning vehicles coming off West Governor John Sevier Highway (SR 168) onto Road "A" will not completely stop. The civil site designer has proposed for a 75 -foot right-turn storage length with a 50 -foot taper. A diagram of this layout at Road " A " is provided below. The right-turn lane should be marked with the appropriate right-turn pavement marking symbols. With the recommended right-turn eastbound lane at Road " $A$ ", the capacity analysis was recalculated, and the results are shown in Table 6.


TABLE 6
2025 INTERSECTION CAPACITY ANALYSIS RESULTS -
WEST GOVERNOR JOHN SEVIER HIGHWAY (SR 168) AT ROAD "A" OPENING YEAR (WITH PROJECT) AND EB RIGHT TURN LANE

| INTERSECTION | TRAFFIC CONTROL | APPROACH/ MOVEMENI | AM PEAK |  |  | PM PEAK |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | LOS | DELAY <br> (seconds) | V/C | LOS | DELAY <br> (seconds) | V/C |
| West Governor John Sevier |  | Westbound Left | A | 9.4 | 0.020 | B | 11.9 | 0.060 |
| Highway (SR 168) at | 先 | Northbound Left | C | 18.5 | 0.130 | C | 25.0 | 0.150 |
| Road "A" |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

Note: All analyses were calculated in Synchro 8 software and reported using HCM 2000 intersection methodology
${ }^{\text {a }}$ Level of Service
${ }^{b}$ Average Delay (sec/vehicle)
${ }^{\text {c }}$ Volume-to-Capacity Ratio


1d) Sight distance at the new proposed Road "A" at West Governor John Sevier Highway (SR 168) intersection must not be impacted by new signage, future landscaping, or existing vegetation. The existing site is heavily forested and will need site clearing along the highway to ensure sight distances are adequate. Based on the highest observed and calculated $85^{\text {th }}$ percentile speed of 55.7 mph on West Governor John Sevier Highway (SR 168), the required Intersection Sight Distance (ISD) is 655 feet and the Stopping Sight Distance (SSD) is 530 feet for westbound vehicles and 480 feet for eastbound vehicles. This should be verified in the design plans.

1e) It is recommended that the Road " A " entrance approach at West Governor John Sevier Highway (SR 168) be designed and constructed with a 24 " white stop bar and a Stop Sign (R1-1). The continuous center two-way left-turn lane (TWLTL) of West Governor John Sevier Highway (SR 168) should be re-striped to accommodate the new intersection with the new turning movements. This would involve installing breaks in the striping in the existing continuous center two-way left-turn lane (TWLTL).

1f) After reviewing this study, TDOT and Knox County has recommended that the entrance for Road " A " be designed with a wider width of 30 feet to accommodate larger vehicles.

## 2 <br> West Governor John Sevier Highway (SR 168) at Road "B":

2a) From the capacity calculations, it has been shown (Table 5) that westbound left-turns from West Governor John Sevier into the development at Road "B" should operate very well during the AM and PM peak periods once the development becomes fully occupied. The level of service for exiting vehicles at Road " B " with a single lane will operate at a reduced level. For the AM and PM peak periods, northbound exiting vehicles will operate at LOS D. These lower levels of service are directly related to a large number of thru vehicles on West Governor John Sevier Highway (SR 168) in the peak periods that conflict with these future exiting turning movements.

2b) As part of the analysis of the intersection, the estimated queue lengths of the northbound exiting lane in the year 2025 were examined.

As discussed in the previous section, with the limitations in the traffic software with respect to unsignalized divided highway intersections, it is recommended that the Synchro $95^{\text {th }}$ percentile vehicle queue results be used since it does account for two-stage left-turns with a median sufficient to store a vehicle. Based on the software results in Synchro with the projected volumes, the 95th percentile queue distance for the northbound approach at Road "B" was calculated to be 29 feet during the AM peak and 17 feet during the PM peak.

2c) As discussed earlier in Potential Safety Issues, Evaluation of Turn Lane Thresholds, the intersection of West Governor John Sevier Highway (SR 168) at Road "B" does warrant an exclusive eastbound right-turn lane. Typically, the length of a right-turn lane would be determined by calculating the stopping sight distance based on the observed operating speed. The length recommended in A Policy on Geometric Design of Highway and Streets by AASHTO is calculated to be 480 feet for eastbound vehicles to decelerate and stop from an observed $85^{\text {th }}$ percentile speed of 55.7 mph . However, this recommended length is based on vehicles coming to a complete stop, and the rightturning vehicles coming off West Governor John Sevier Highway (SR 168) onto Road " B " will not completely stop. The civil site designer has proposed for a 75 -foot rightturn storage length with a 50 -foot taper. A diagram of this layout at Road " B " is provided below. The right-turn lane should be marked with the appropriate right-turn pavement marking symbols. With the recommended right-turn eastbound lane at Road
"B", the capacity analysis was re-calculated, and the results are shown in Table 7.


TABLE 7
2025 INTERSECTION CAPACITY ANALYSIS RESULTS -
WEST GOVERNOR JOHN SEVIER HIGHWAY (SR 168) AT ROAD "B"
OPENING YEAR (WITH PROJECT) AND EB RIGHT TURN LANE

| INTERSECTION | TRAFFIC CONTROL | APPROACH/ MOVEMENT | AM PEAK |  |  | PM PEAK |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Los | $\begin{array}{\|c\|} \hline \text { DELAY } \\ \text { (seconds) } \end{array}$ | V/C | LOS | DELAY (seconds) | V/C |
| West Governor John Sevier |  | Westbound Left | A | 9.4 | 0.010 | B | 12.1 | 0.030 |
| Highway (SR 168) at | P ${ }^{\text {a }}$ | Northbound Left | D | 26.8 | 0.290 | D | 26.2 | 0.190 |
| Road "B" |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

[^0]

2d) Sight distance at the new proposed Road "B" at West Governor John Sevier Highway (SR 168) intersection must not be impacted by new signage, future landscaping, or existing vegetation. The existing site is heavily forested and will need site clearing along the highway to ensure sight distances are adequate. Based on the highest observed and calculated $85^{\text {th }}$ percentile speed of 55.7 mph on West Governor John Sevier Highway (SR 168), the required Intersection Sight Distance (ISD) is 655 feet and the Stopping Sight Distance (SSD) is 530 feet for westbound vehicles and 480 feet for eastbound vehicles. This should be verified in the design plans.

2e) It is recommended that the Road " $B$ " entrance approach at the intersection with West Governor John Sevier Highway (SR 168) be designed and constructed with a $24^{\prime \prime}$ white stop bar and a Stop Sign (R1-1). The continuous center two-way left-turn lane (TWLTL) of West Governor John Sevier Highway (SR 168) should be re-striped to accommodate the new intersection with the new turning movements. This would involve installing breaks in the striping in the existing continuous center two-way left-turn lane (TWLTL).

2f) After reviewing this study, TDOT and Knox County has recommended that the entrance for Road " $B$ " be designed with a wider width of 30 feet to accommodate larger vehicles.

## 3 <br> Perry Smith Development on Governor John Sevier Highway Subdivision Internal <br> Roads: The current concept plan shows seven new streets being constructed within the development as shown in Figure 3.

3a) It is recommended that $25-\mathrm{mph}$ Speed Limit Signs (R2-1) be posted near the front of both new streets off West Governor John Sevier Highway (SR 168).

3b) Stop Signs (R1-1) with white stop bars and the other traffic signage should be installed at the locations as shown below:


3c) Sight distance at the new intersections in the subdivision must not be impacted by new signage or future landscaping. For a posted speed limit of $25-\mathrm{mph}$ in the subdivision, the intersection sight distance requirement is 250 feet. The stopping sight distance
required is 155 feet for a level road grade. The road layout designer should ensure that these sight distance lengths are met, and they should be labeled on the plans.

3d) All drainage grates and covers for the residential development need to be pedestrian and bicycle safe.

3e) Sidewalks are not shown on the concept plan. If the development does install internal sidewalks, they should have appropriate ADA compliant curbed ramps at intersection corners and the sidewalks are recommended to be 5 feet minimum in width.

3f) The United States Postal Service (USPS) has recently implemented changes to its guidelines for delivery in new residential subdivisions. If directed by the local post office, the designer should include an area within the development with a parking area for a centralized mail delivery center.


3g) Traffic calming measures might be needed for this development. The proposed Road " A " horizontal alignment within the development has a very long and straight road segment. The possible need for traffic calming measures inside the development for Road "A" will need to be coordinated with Knox County Engineering and Public Works during the detailed design phase. Speed humps could be considered to lower speeds through this portion of the subdivision.

3h) All road grade and intersection elements internally and externally should be designed to AASHTO, TDOT, and Knox County specifications and guidelines to ensure proper operation.

TDOT and Knox County Driveway Regulations and Considerations: TDOT has a
detailed process for new entrances being constructed onto state highways. The Manual for Constructing Driveway Entrances on State Highways published by TDOT has several guidelines that pertain to this development.

4a) Number of Entrances: According to the TDOT manual, "For single-family residential properties, only one driveway shall be allowed unless the frontage is 200 feet or greater, then a second driveway may be allowed." This residential development has over 1,800 feet of highway frontage property on West Governor John Sevier Highway (SR 168). Thus, with two entrances, this development is within the TDOT guidelines.

4b) It is recommended, and it is appropriate, that this development is constructed with two entrances at West Governor John Sevier Highway (SR 168). Providing two entrances would provide a secondary outlet for the subdivision and would be beneficial to ensure access during any potential road blockage or emergency. It is a long-standing practice by Knox County that residential subdivisions provide secondary outlets when developments exceed 150 lots. Furthermore, providing two entrances will spread the load of entering and exiting vehicles and will allow overall vehicle delays to stay below the congestion boundary of LOS D/E. The two entrances are spaced 950 feet apart and are not expected to interfere with traffic operations at one another.

4c) The Knox County requirement for intersection spacing on an arterial is 400 feet. This requirement is met based on the design of the entrances being spaced 950 feet apart.

## Exhibit B

- If adopted, Knoxville-Knox County Planning will provide assistance to facilitate the letters of support and meetings with TDOT, Knox County and the local utilities.

The next recommendation was developed in response to concerns for the look and feel of new development corridor, as it pertains to the scenic beauty and rural character of lands surrounding the highway. Protecting the base zone rights of property owners was a paramount concern to stakeholders and the larger community. Thus, an overlay zone is proposed that would not affect permitted uses, but would address how new development looks. This priority will require additional steps and could take up to a year to implement because of the necessary public involvement for adoption of an overlay zone district throughout the corridor.

## PRIORITY \# 2 - SCENIC CORRIDOR HIGHWAY OVERLAY STANDARD RECOMMENDATIONS

Recommend to Knox
County Commission that
Knoxville-Knox County
Planning begin working
on public engagement for
a draft corridor overlay
zone, which does not
affect base zone use
rights. Other sectors of
Knox County have also line along Governor John Sevier Highway is a defining characteristic of the
rural, scenic character of the corridor. Working with TDOT and utilities to conserve trees
within the right-of-way that do not pose safety hazards should be addressed as well.
corridor overlay zone that would address the look and feel of new development without impacting base
zone rights. An individual with commercial, office, residential or other zoned land could still develop their
property under that zone, the overlay zone would provide additional standards that relate to how new
development looks in the corridor. Overlay standards generally address design related items, such as
landscaping, tree preservation, building orientation, parking location, signage style and size. The existing

## Exhibit B

zone districts in the Knox County Zoning Ordinance do not cohesively address design concerns as they relate to corridors or other geographic areas.

Landscape screening standards for commercial and industrial uses would protect the rural, scenic character of the corridor by camouflaging the stark nature of uses such outdoor storage of materials and equipment and storage buildings.


The following is an example of what a Governor John Sevier Highway Corridor Overlay could address, if adopted into the Knox County Zoning Ordinance.

The overlay zone could implement the following standards for new development in the corridor:

Addressing all non-agricultural new construction and land disturbing activities within 500' of the centerline of right-of-way of Governor John Sevier Highway.

An overlay zone could provide consistent standards in the corridor for:

1. A tree protection and replacement buffer for $50^{\prime}$ from right-of-way of John Sevier Highway.


An illustration of a possible overlay area where standards could be applied for tree protection, landscaping, location of parking and screening for outdoor storage could be applied to protect the rural, scenic character of the John Sevier Highway Corridor.

## Exhibit B

2. Landscape screening standards for outdoor storage and parking (in commercial, office, industrial zones and multi-family residential projects) and/or standards for the location of outdoor storage and display and parking to be located behind primary structures.

Commercial and office uses that utilize outdoor storage and display of items detract from the scenic nature of the corridor. Vegetation screening would soften the impact these types of uses in the corridor. And/or providing a standard for outdoor storage and display to be located to the rear of the primary structure would also protect the corridor

3. Non-residential design standards addressing;
a. Orientation of building (e.g. if lot has frontage on Gov. John Sevier Hwy, primary structures shall front on the highway)
b. Location of parking (e.g. to rear or side of primary structures)
c. Façade materials (e.g. varied fenestration required)

## Exhibit B

Non-residential design standards in an overlay district can help protect the rural, scenic character of the corridor. Location of parking, landscaping and tree protection can help soften the stark nature of some office, commercial and industrial uses.

4. Signage to reflect rural-scenic character of corridor addressing:
a. Size
b. Height (e.g. no pole signs)
c. Illumination (e.g. no internal illumination)
d. Materials (e.g. no glossy or reflective plastic molded signs)



Implementation of the corridor overlay zone could occur through the Use-on-Review process through Knoxville-Knox County Planning or via Knox County Codes Administration and Enforcement, this would be determined during the drafting and adoption process of an overlay.

- If the study is adopted, Knox County Planning will provide support for the public engagement, drafting and the adoption process of the Governor John Sevier Highway Corridor Overlay.


## STEPS NEEDED FOR IMPLEMENTATION OF CORRIDOR OVERLAY ZONE DISTRICT

1. Draft proposed recommendations with Stakeholder Committee
a. Timeline: $+/-2$ months (CONT'D on next page)
2. Hold community meetings to review draft
a. Timeline: $+/-2$ months
3. Educate Appointed and Elected Officials
a. Workshops with Knoxville-Knox County Planning and County Commission to discuss proposal
4. Begin Legislative Process: Propose formal resolution to the Knoxville-Knox County Planning Commission to ask for a recommendation on the John Sevier Scenic Highway Corridor Overlay Zone.
a. Timeline: +/- 2 months
5. If recommended by Knoxville-Knox County Planning, prepare resolution for adoption by Knox County Commission into the Knox County Zoning Ordinance, with a general rezoning for the overlay zone along the highway extending 500 feet out from the centerline on both sides of the highway the entire length from Alcoa Highway to Asheville Highway (only for the areas outside of the city limits of Knoxville within Knox County).
a. Timeline: +/- 2 months

## TIMELINE FOR IMPLEMENTATION/ADOPTION OF CORRIDOR OVERLAY: 8-9 MONTHS

The third priority relates directly to community involvement in maintaining the scenic beauty and rural character of the highway. It was noted during the stakeholder committee meetings that enforcement of existing codes and regulations in Knox County is largely complaint driven. Other parts of Knox County, such as the Powell Community, have created active community groups of business and property owners, local government staff, elected officials, school representatives, and others interested in working on community building projects in the downtown Powell area. This group has worked to implement several beautification projects in the downtown and park and blueway projects along Beaver Creek. While many


Planning
KNOXVILLE I KNOX COUNTY

DEVELOPMENT REQUEST

DEVELOPMENTDevelopment PlanPlanned Development

SUBDIVISION
A Concept PlanFinal Plat

ZONINGPlan AmendmentRezoning

Perry Smith Development vc Applicant Name

Developer


CORRESPONDENCE
All correspondence related to this application should be directed to the approved contact listed below.


CURRENT PROPERTY INFO
JSP Development YO Dod
Owner Name (if different)
W. Gov. John Sexier highway
Property Address

$$
2099 \text { Thinderchacled }
$$

\#204

$$
\text { Kroxulle,TN } 32920
$$

Parcel ID

$$
148 \text { - Parcels } 1 \frac{1}{1} 1.01
$$




## REQUEST

[^1]$\square$ Home Occupation (specify):
$\square$ Other (specify):
Smith Develipmunt - Gore. JuhnSevier thighuay
Proposed suddivion Name
Unit / Phase Number
Parcel Change
$\square$ Combine Parcels $\square$ Divide Parcel Total Number of Lots Created: 677
Other (specify):
$\square$ Attachments / Additional Requirements

Zoning Change:
Proposed Zoning
$\square$ Plan Amendment Change:
Proposed Plan Designations)

Proposed Density (units/acre) Previous Rezoning RequestsOther (specify):

## PLAT TYPE

$\square$ Staff Review ATTACHMENTS
$\square$ Property Owners / Option HoldersVariance Request ADDITIONAL REQUIREMENTS
$\square$ Design Plan Certification (Final Plat only)Use on Review / Special Use (Concept Plan only)
Traffic Impact Study


AUTHORIZATION By signing below, I certify I am the property owner, applicant or the owners authorized representative.


## 8u5.588.6472 tarbin@bhnp.con

Phone Number
Email



[^0]:    Note: All analyses were calculated in Synchro 8 software and reported using HCM 2000 intersection methodology
    ${ }^{a}$ Level of Service
    ${ }^{b}$ Average Delay (sec/vehicle)
    ${ }^{\text {c }}$ Volume-to-Capacity Ratio

[^1]:    D Development Plan $\square$ Use on Review / Special Use
    R Residential $\square$ Non-Residential

